

# The New Era.

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE.

VOL. IV. NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, JANUARY 4, 1856. NO. 48.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

**THOMAS PYNE, M. D.,**  
Licentiate of the College of Physicians.  
Licentiate of the University of Göttingen.  
Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Hall of Ireland.  
Licentiate Accoucher of the Lying in Hospital of Dublin, Ireland.  
Licentiate to practice Midwifery, Surgery and Medicine in Canada East and Canada West.  
Licentiate "to practice as a General Medical Practitioner in all Her Majesty's dominions and Colonies wherever situated."  
Will be found (unless when absent on professional business).  
At his Residence, Garbutt Hill, NEWMARKET.  
Newmarket, C. W., October 31st, 1854. 11-39

**Newmarket Iron Foundry.**  
JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for past favors, and to intimate that he is prepared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES, MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles usually required in his line of business.  
A number of SUGAR KETTLES, STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.  
Newmarket, February 10th 1854. 11-1

**TO WAGON MAKERS.**  
LL the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawed for FIVE SHILLINGS.  
J. ASH & CO.  
Newmarket, Jan. 21st 1855. 11-51

**F. W. BATHRIK,**  
TEACHER of Music, Newmarket, C. W. Pianos tuned and orders in Town or Country, on the shortest notice. Residences—House of Mr. Brodie. Newmarket, Sept. 6, 1855. 11-31

**A. BOULTBEE,**  
ARRISTOR, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., Newmarket.  
Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. 11-36

**T. BOTSFORD,**  
SADDLER, harness and Trunk maker, one door south of the North American Hotel, Main Street, Newmarket. ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.  
Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43-1

**R. MOORE,**  
SOLICITOR, Attorney Conveyancer, &c. OFFICE IN THE NEW COURT HOUSE, NEXT TO THE COUNTY OFFICE, NEWMARKET.  
Toronto, Feb. 17, 1854.

**JOHN R. JONES,**  
ATTORNEY-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., &c. Office in Elgin Buildings, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toronto.  
Toronto, June 20, 1855. 23-11

**J. SAXTON,**  
WATCH and Clock Maker, Main Street Newmarket, all kinds of Watches and Clocks repaired in order, and Warranted.  
WANTED—An Apprentice to learn the Business. Newmarket, September 9, 1853. 11-32

**Messrs. F. & GROVER,**  
ELECTRIC PHOTODUPLICATION, keep constantly on hand a variety of Medicines, at their own compound, adapted to the various diseases incident to the changeable climate in which we live. Also, the Celebrated American Oil, for the cure of Rheumatism, Cancerous Tumors, Old Sores, Scalds, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Cuts, Burns, Bruises, &c., together with a general assortment of approved Patent Medicines. Prompt attention to all who may favor us with a call. Advice at the office gratis.  
Newmarket, April 7th, 1854. 11-9

**MANSION HOUSE,**  
MAIN Street Newmarket, kept by Thomas Mosier. Good Beds and Stabling and first accommodation.  
Newmarket, Feb. 9, 1855. 11-1

**F. F. Passmore, P. L. S.**  
OFFICE—Yonge Street, Holland Landing.  
Holland Landing, July 19, 1855. 6-11

**ANGUS M'INTOSH,**  
ACCOUNTANT, Broker Conveyancer, General Commission, Land, and Division Court Agent.  
Holland Landing, C. W. 11-16

**NORTH RICHARDSON,**  
CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c. Commissioner in the Queen's Bench. Office—Old Strand, Prospect Street.  
Newmarket, 1855. 11-1

**A. M. HALL,**  
RESPECTFULLY announces that in addition to his Confectionary he has fitted up an Oyster Saloon for the accommodation of Ladies as well as Gentlemen.  
Fresh Oysters kept constantly on hand.  
Newmarket, Oct. 1st 1855. 11-36

**Mansion House, Sharon,**  
KEPT by James H. Wilson. This establishment has been lately painted and refitted, for the accommodation of travellers. Good beds and stabling.  
Sharon, June 14, 1855. 11-19

**BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.**  
A LOT Blank Account Books, such as Ledgers, Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the  
NEW ERA OFFICE.  
Newmarket, November 29th, 1855.

**New Pottery.**  
PROSPECT Street Newmarket, opposite the Methodist Chapel. Now on hand at the above Pottery, any quantity of Blue, Fire Bricks for chimneys together with every description of Pottery. For Sale cheap.  
Newmarket, Oct. 16, 1855. 11-37

**DR. E. P. KERMOTT,**  
Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery, would respectfully announce that he is now prepared to treat Diseases of every kind, on the Reform Principle, without the use of MINERAL POISONS.  
Dr. K. would say to those afflicted with Cancer, Scalds, Erysipelas, and Old Sores of any kind, that if he could not cure them, he would give up his profession. He would say to those afflicted with Cancer, Scalds, Erysipelas, and Old Sores of any kind, that if he could not cure them, he would give up his profession. He would say to those afflicted with Cancer, Scalds, Erysipelas, and Old Sores of any kind, that if he could not cure them, he would give up his profession.  
Newmarket, March 22, 1855. 11-4

## POETRY.

There comes a time when we grow old.

There comes a time when we grow old,  
And like a sunset down the sea,  
Slope gradual, and the night-wind cold,  
Comes whispering 'sad and chillingly,  
And locks are gray  
As winter's day  
And eyes of saddest blue behold  
The leaves all wither'd drift away;  
And lips of faded coral say:  
There comes a time when we grow old!

There comes a time when joyous hearts,  
Which leaped as leaped the laughing maid,  
Are dead to all save memory  
As prisoned in his dungeon-chain,  
The dawns of day  
Hath passed away:  
The moon bath into darkness rolled;  
And by the embers wan and gray,  
I hear a voice in whispers say:  
There comes a time when we grow old.

There comes a time when manhood's prime  
Is shrouded in the mist of years,  
And beauty fading like a dream,  
Hath passed away in silent tears;  
And then how dark!  
But O! the spark  
That kindled youth in hues of gold,  
Still burns with pure and steady ray  
And fond affections lingering say:  
There comes a time when we grow old!

There comes a time when laughing spring,  
And golden summer cease to be;  
And we put on the autumn robe  
To tread the last declivity;  
But down the slope  
With, may hope,  
Beyond the sunset with fair light,  
Another dawn with fairer light,  
Whilst watches whisper through the night  
There comes a time when we grow old!

## LITERATURE.

The Test of Love.

'For charity sake take me in,' said the lovely Mrs. Gray, with a look of mock distress, as she peeped her bright face into my room. 'If you'll believe me my husband hasn't spoken five consecutive words since tea-time; and I'm quite undecided whether to request to have the roof raised so that I can breathe freer, or to go into a violent fit of hysterics. Matty,' said she, with a ludicrous solemn air, 'I should not be surprised, if I hadn't married the wrong man! Now, Edward is one of the best creatures in the world; there, that's just it,' said she, jumping up, 'he's too good. I can't think of a fault he has; he's awfully correct—a living reproof to me. Do compassionate me Matty; I have what the old ladies call a model husband.' Now isn't it a pity that goodness and stupidity generally go together? I said she laughing. 'Ned is no matter of fact. Now, if I'm reading a book and comes across a passage that delights me, I always want to put my arms around the author's neck, and kiss him. Well, I read it to Ned, and he says, quietly, (without looking up from his newspaper), 'Yes, it is pretty good.' Oh dear! he never gets up enthusiasm about anything. He looks feeling. It's really pitiable, Matty;' (throwing herself on a sofa with a suppressed yawn.)

'All isn't gold that glitters, Mary; and there are gems, too, whose value the possessor is sometimes ignorant. These butterflies that dazzle in society are mostly mere moths at home. Abroad, they are elegant, refined, polished, brilliant, graceful, full of reprobate and wit; but by their own hearth stones silent, moody, selfish, exacting and uninteresting. You'd never recognized them! You remember Vivian—? Well, that's his mental dogue-type; in private he's the most unloved of mortals.'

'Well, this world's a hundred, then,' said Mary 'or I'm one of its restless, dissatisfied ones; and, by the way, Matty, how came you to be an old maid?'

'Simply, because you appropriate the only man I ever wanted' was Matty's quiet reply. 'The blood rushed to Mary's temples; she was by Matty's side in an instant, urging her to full confession.'

'Ah, I see, my little lady, your heart is in the right place, after all, else you wouldn't be jealous I've great hopes of you! Blessings often brighten when we imagine they are about to take their flight! Your husband never spoke a word of love to me in his life—I only wish he had! I shan't enjoy secrecy upon you as to my preference; because I know very well you wouldn't have him know it for a kingdom! so I'm safe!—But seriously, Mary, you don't know how to value Edward. A few more years over your sunny head, and a little more experience of the world, and you'd not barter him for the most brilliant idol your imagination ever set up for your heart to worship.'

'The day was nearer than Matty prophesied! Mary shortly after was taken dangerously ill. For weeks she balanced between life and death. Whose suppliant eye sought the physicians with such fearful anxiety? whose hand, with more than a woman's tenderness, smoothed her pillow and shaded the light from her aching eyeballs? who with uplifted finger, crept softly about the house hushing every noisy footfall? who surrounded her with every comfort and luxury that affection could think of, or money (hardly earned) could procure?—Who when wearied with business care, still kept tireless vigil, till the stars faded away, at the bed side of the poor sufferer?'

interpreters! Please God to spare my life, my poor love shall be his reward for this! Mary kept her word.

## Scenes at the Police Courts.

A REMARKABLE INSTANCE OF FURNING.

The case of Timothy O'Neil occupied the attention of the court for over half an hour, owing to the difficulty which the court experienced in getting him to make direct responses to his questions.

Timothy appeared in a grey dressed-coat—that is to say, it was high in the waist, with a short and pointed tail, a feature often produced by tailors than by literary men of the present day. Timothy's rest was red; his knee-breeches were made of corduroy. Below them were long coarse stockings and brogues.

The evidence went to show that Timothy had been found drunk in the street, but he was communicative upon the subject. He did not call the officer a liar until he had heard him give his evidence, nor tell the Judge he was an "old thief." He said nothing until asked to take the usual oath. The Judge said—

—Mr. O'Neil, put your hand on the book! Mr. O'Neil complied cautiously, fearing the result of his act. When the words of the oath were uttered he made the sign of the cross, and after being requested by the Court to kiss the Bible.

The Clerk—'What's your name?'

Prisoner—'The same as my father's.'

What was his name?'

The same as mine.'

Tell me your name, or you shall be locked up.'

Timothy—'Timothy.'

And what else?'

I haven't any middle name.'

I mean your last name.'

O'Neil.'

How long have you been in the city?'

Since I came to the country.'

How long is that?'

Pat! Hooligan can tell you better nor I can.'

What month was it?'

The first Sunday in Lent.'

Where do you live?'

With Biddy and the children.'

Where do they live?'

The second floor, back room, bad luck to the bugs that's in it.'

I mean in what street?'

Mike Heindley's store is on the first floor.'

Tell me what street the house is on.'

Who the devil can tell when they are bawling the names of the blackguard streets so much.'

What was the street called before the name was changed?'

Anthony-st.; they call it by another name now.'

Worth-st., I suppose you mean?'

I mean the painter should have put it Worthless-st.'

Whereabouts is Worth-st?'

Three doors from the corner.'

You may go.  
'Thank ye, Sir—ye're a gentleman as there iver was one.'  
Mr. Timothy O'Neil left the court.

## A Bashful man in trouble.

Your bashful men is never comfortable or at ease. If a woman looks at him he turns his face away or it looks red. He is constantly blundering into some scrape or other. A good deal as in the following, which is something of a bona fide occurrence:

A young fellow who could scarcely muster pluck enough to face a girl, was one day so cornered that he could not avail doing the amiable to a romping young lady on the occasion of a "civics" exhibition then in the village. He would have preferred buying all the tickets to be got of the agent, rather than take out the value of a couple with the naughty thing, who perceiving his weak point, seemed bent upon bothering him. She was very talkative, but he very dumb. She thought very tenderly upon his arm, while he impudently said, "had rather be banged than go with her," and if that limb had been in a "touringnet," it is probable the pain would not have proved more exasperating than what he was then suffering from the pressure it had to bear. He hardly knew, in fact, whether he was on foot or on horseback, and only realized his predicament on being addressed by the man at the door: "Ticket sir!"

Yes sir—yes, take her, said he impatiently.

Your ticket, if you please, repeated the man.

Oh—ah! exclaimed the youth, as he produced the tickets; passing into the tent he blurted by the ring, awed by the uproarious crowd of boys within.

Dear me! he cried to his companion, 'they are laughing at us, ain't they?'

Come along! exclaimed the girl, and so saying she bounded up the seats, and stopped only when perched on the topmost one.

The seats were soon filled, and the performance began. When the "grand entrée" had been gone through the young lady, who had been giving marks of discomfort because there was nothing behind against which she could rest, bethought herself that her attendant could be available, seizing his unexpected hand, drew him arm about her waist.

For an instant the poor young man was motionless with terror, the next moment he sprang up, and plunged headlong down the seats, overturning three or four men, who sat in a range of his heretic descent, and reached the ground with them where they lay yelling and sprawling, imagining that the tent pole had either fallen on them or that some wild animal had certainly got loose, and was undertaking to make a meal of them all.

Take him off! cried one.

He'll eat us up! shouted another.

Shoot him! yelled a third.

Och! I'm kilt intirely! cried an Irishman.

Silence! rose from every corner.

Pat them out added a score of voices.

Help! help! roared the prostrated mass out of which our hero at last extricated himself, only to be caught however by a Circus man, who cried—

See here, Mister! Did you make all that row?'

Let me out! Let me out! cried the young man struggling to escape.

No, sirree; you must answer for this! exclaimed the fellow who held him.

So I say, cried a portly man, smoothing down his beard, which had been knocked into a cocked hat, in the melee.

Do let me out! implored the youth—I don't want to take her home.'

Who? was the enquiry.

The girl I came with, he replied, casting a wild glance in the direction where the lady in question sat, convulsed with laughter.

What did she do to you? some one asked.

Och! I don't know; but she caught right square hold of my arm, and—don't know—but I guess she put suthin on that burnt it! Do let me out, I say! And with one bound he flew past the door-keeper, and never stopped except when he had reached his room.

RECEIVED FOR MAKING TARTANS.—Take a handful of the vine called Rhus, about the same quantity of root called Backbite, (at either before or after the dog-days), a table-spoonful of Don't-you-tell-it, six drachms of Malice, a few drops of Envy—which can be purchased in any quantity at the shops of Miss Tabitha Tea-table, and Miss Nancy Night-walker. Stir them well together and simmer them for half an hour over the fire of Discontent, kindled with a little jealousy—then, strain it through the rag of Miss construction, and cork it up in the bottle of Maneuvring, hang it upon a skein of Street-yarn, shake it occasionally for a few days, and it will be fit for use. Let a few drops be taken just before walking out, and the subject will be enabled to speak all manner of evil, and that continually.

ANECDOTE OF SIR COLIN CAMPBELL.—It is stated in connection with Sir Colin Campbell's recent visit to Windsor Castle, that in the course of the evening her Majesty, Queen Sir Colin sat on the sofa beside her, pointed out to him that the army in the Crimea could not get on without him, and that he must return. The gallant old soldier is said to have been so much affected by her Sovereign's kindly language as to have burst into tears, and to have assured his royal hostess that he would do anything for her, saying, 'I'll even carry a musket for your Majesty.'

## FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

Sir John Franklin.

RETURN OF THE HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY'S ARCTIC EXPEDITION IN SEARCH OF SIR JOHN FRANKLIN, AND CONFIRMATION OF DR. RAE'S REPORTS.

We have been favored by E. M. Hopkins Esq., (in the absence of Sir George Simpson,) with the following outline of the proceedings of the Arctic Expedition, which by instruction from Her Majesty's Government, was employed by the Hudson's Bay Company to follow up the clue discovered by Dr. Rae while engaged in another exploring expedition, also fitted out by the Hudson's Bay Company, of the fate of Sir John Franklin's party.

The party reached the outlet of estuary of the river on the 30th of July, and skirted along its eastern shore as far as Point Beaufort, but found no traces to reward their search. From thence they crossed over to Montreal Island, 12 miles distant, lying near the western shore of the estuary; probably, in that crossing, incurring as great peril as any in the gloomy record of Arctic travels, pushing their bark canoes boldly out into the Arctic ocean, and forcing their way through drifting masses of Arctic ice seven and eight feet thick. But they were prepared to make an effort to reach the island which, as well as Point Agile, near it, had been the places Dr. Rae understood the Esquimaux to mention when describing where the white party perished in 1845; and they had the unalloyed satisfaction of procuring on that very spot the fullest possible confirmation of Dr. Rae's report. They also met Esquimaux in that vicinity who had seen the whites, and gave much valuable information. Suffice it to say that on the island were discovered the remains of a boat, which had been partially destroyed by the natives for the sake of the wood and the metal fastenings. Although there was sufficient left to identify it as belonging to the Franklin Expedition, one fragment of wood (now, as some other small relics, in the possession of the Hudson's Bay Company at Lachine) having the name of "Terror" branded on it, while another piece has the name of Mr. Stanley, (Surgeon of the "Erebus") cut up on it; this latter being part of a snow-shoe, evidently of English manufacture, being made of oak; a species of wood no man accustomed to use snow-shoes would ever select for the purpose. No papers or books, nor human remains were found; nor was it likely, as four years elapsed since this tragedy was enacted upon a low sandy beach, exposed to the storms of four Arctic winters, and there is little doubt that either the sea has washed off, or the sand has buried deep, the unfortunate who perished on this spot. The Esquimaux were very friendly, and freely displayed all their treasures, obtained from the boat or found near it, and these consisted principally of the ornaments, used by them as toilet articles, the empty preserved meat cans, &c., &c., but no papers, and the natives stated, with every evidence of sincerity, that none had ever been seen or found.

Everything portable was secured by Messrs. Anderson and Stewart and brought back, are now on their way to Canada; it would be useless to recount them all, but we may mention, bar iron, rope with the Government mark on it, ours branded with the broad arrow, pieces of bunting (remains of a flag), a letter holder, a step of a mast, &c., &c., all clearly European and all Government supplies. Is anything more wanted?

The weather is described as having been "execrable," constant storms, with ice, snow, rain, sleet, hail, thunder and whatever else can be conceived that is disagreeable. It is a part of the coast the natives, even, consider uninhabitable, merely visiting it for a short time in summer when the deer pass that way. On the 14th August, when the expedition commenced its retreat from the coast, the ground was covered with fresh fall snow and snow ice was forming; in fact winter had set in. Few further details of the last moments of the lost party have been collected; we may mention one mournful incident reported by an Esquimaux woman, who saw the last man die; he was large and strong, she said, and sat on the sandy beach, his head resting on his hands, and thus the last survivor of Franklin's Expedition yielded up his brave spirit. Messrs. Anderson and Stewart retraced their steps to Great Slave Lake, from whence the latter continued his journey onwards to Red River Settlement, and thence to the Minnesota territory to Montreal, where he arrived on Friday evening last, direct from the Arctic Sea, after upwards of five thousand miles travel in an open craft and through uninhabited regions, without a halt. A low fever, taken at Red River, may serve to bring home to our appreciation what this North-West expedition accomplished, and went through. In thirteen months, to days, the Esquimaux who were sent from Lachine, to form part of the expedition returned thither, thus performing in one year the same service that Sir George Back got through in three. For six days and nights the party saw no fire, no smoke, no timber on Great Slave River or Arctic sea; and during these six days they travelled incessantly in open craft in a "rauche" climate, never had dry clothes or slept on dry blankets, and never eat cooked victuals except on rare occasions, when they made a little tea by means of a lamp. This party of Esquimaux all travelled in bark canoes, down one of the most turbulent rivers ever known, even to the "North-West voyagers" ventured among the ice on the Arctic sea; and returned to their starting point without meeting a single accident to person or property—and without, perhaps, all that was required of them; and had they gone but four or five years earlier would no doubt, have been intras-

mental in saving the lives of a portion of Franklin's party.

We think the foregoing narrative is ample corroboration of the wisdom of the recent outcry, to put 'the right men in the right places.'

One word in conclusion as to the Franklin Expedition. The two vessels, Erebus and Terror, left England in 1845—were last heard of in 1845. They probably tried several passages but were baffled by the ice; and finally in 1845 were crushed, probably in Victoria Straits. Many of the crew perished, but one or more boats got off with the survivors, who took all the stores they could collect and travelled Southward to the Arctic Coast, in the hope of reaching some of the Hudson's Bay Company's ports. The season of 1849 was probably spent on this journey, and renewed in 1850, when they reached the coast at the mouth of Fish River, but in an exhausted state, that they could merely run their boat on the beach and crawl ashore to die. This seems all that is certain, and all that we can ever know of the fate of the Franklin Expedition.

From the St. Pauls Free Press, Dec. 11, 1855.

Mr. Stewart arrived from Red River last evening on his way to Canada, bearing dispatches for Sir George Simpson, containing information of the discovery of the party where Sir John Franklin and his party perished.

It was on the coast opposite Montreal Island. There bones he buried in the sand within an extent of twelve miles. This is the fifth winter since they perished, and the drifting sands of that barren region, being in latitude 68° North, have piled in successive layers on the bones of those noble and ill-fated men.

Mr. Stewart describes the region as dreary in the extreme—not a blade of grass nor a stick of timber met the eye. No game of any kind could be found.

The Esquimaux, from whom their information was obtained by signs, pressed their fingers into their cheeks, and placing their hands on their stomachs, endeavored to indicate the manner of their terrible death. They were charged with killing them, but merely answered with their signs.

It was a very expeditious trip, it being only thirteen months since the party left the Red River settlements.

LATER FROM HAYTI.—We are in the receipt of intelligence from Port au Prince and the dominions of the Emperor, Faustin, to December 1st.

Business was somewhat more active, than usual, owing to the recent arrival of several ships and the discharge of their cargoes. Still the want of money was very severely felt. Coffee is quoted at 122¢ and 123¢ for wood at 60¢.

Mr. Henry Gay, director of the fire insurance company, died at Port au Prince December 1st.

On the 30th of November, the anniversary of the birth of her imperial highness the Princess Olive, was celebrated both at the parochial church and the imperial palace.

A new law determining the salute and arms of the empire, has been promulgated with great formality. The ceremony of saluting the empire is to be performed by twenty-five discharges of cannon. The arms of the empire will bear the following device, "God, my Country and my Sword."

A COURAGEOUS ACT.—The Paris correspondent of the New York Times relates the following occurrence, which took place at a recent terrible fire in Paris, at which, by the way, a Canadian fire engine of American model, worked by Englishmen put the others to shame. A young man, twenty-one years of age, and well dressed, heard, at a time when the fire was burning most violently, the alarm whistle of the engine in the basement building, which indicated that the boilers had become overheated, and were about to explode. Every passage was obstructed more or less by the flames, but the young man, guided by the sound of the whistle, rushed forward and opened the valves and thus prevented additional mischief. This was almost as great an act of courage as that performed by the well known Captain Appleby, on Lake Erie, when, in a storm, where his only safety was in keeping off the shore, coolly walked on the trembling boilers when the "fifty-six" was no longer heavy enough to keep down the safety valves, and sat down on the lever.

PRESIDENT RIVAS OF NICARAGUA.—'We are satisfied,' says the Washington Star of Saturday last, 'from information in our possession, that the so-called President Rivas of the new democratic Government of Nicaragua, is in fact a mere prisoner of Walker's, who signs his name to documents only by Walker's order, the penalty of death by hanging of that individual at all times hanging over him, for refusing to obey the commands of those who hold him really in custody, rather than sustain him at the head of a new government, as professed.'

A NARROW VIEW OF UTAH.—One of the settlers writing from Provo city says:—

'We live in a site of snow the year around. We can, as it were, pick flowers with one hand and gather snow with the other. It is warm in the valleys, healthy, pleasant and fruitful with seldom any rain, but we have plenty of mountain streams to irrigate our fields and gardens, so that the latter do not suffer for want of moisture. We have no fever and ague; there is always a mountain breeze which affords a very pure atmosphere.'

We regret to learn that on Tuesday last, two men belonging to one of the surveying parties, were drowned in the Saoguen river, at the same place where Charles Murphy, who was devoting to cross in a canoe, was drowned some years ago. We regret to hear their names; one was from Ontario, and the other from Pennsylvania. Our Salt Lake Times.





**AMUSEMENT.**  
A roddy intending to be very witty, thus accosted a lady in the street:  
"Ma'am, can you inform me where I can see the elephant?"  
"No, but if I had a looking glass, I'd show you a very large monkey."  
The roddy slid.  
"Who frowned dat cat?"—A very respectable colored gentleman of Boston, a dealer in second-hand clothing, was passing down Brattle street to his place of business, some evil disposed person coming up behind him, threw a frozen carcass of a cat and hit him on the back. Instantly wheeling to the right-about-face, the insulted citizen exclaimed, in a voice half choked with indignation—  
"I—I'd give five dollars to any gentleman what would point out de noxious individual what frowned dat frowzed cat at me."  
A certain preacher was holding forth to a somewhat weaned congregation, when he "lifted up his eyes" to the gallery, and beheld a youngster pelting the people below with chestnuts. Domini was about to administer ex cathedra, a sharp and stringent reprimand for his flagrant act of impiety and disrespect, when the young man, anticipating him, bawled out, at the top of his voice:  
"You mind your preaching daddy, and I'll keep 'em awake."  
"Young man, do you believe in a future state?"  
"In course I does, what's more I intend to enter it, as soon as Betsy gets her wedding things ready."  
"You mistake me: Do you believe in a future state of rewards and punishment?"  
"Most assuredly. If I should cut nugs at a red headed woman, I should expect my hat rodevied by the first eastern pair she should lay her hands on."  
"Go on, young man, you are incorrigible."  
"Go two! If it wasn't for that law against bigamy, daru if I wouldn't go a dozen. But who supposed, Deacon, that a man of your age would give such advice to a person just starting in life?"  
This took the Deacon down. Whether the conversation was renewed, will not be known till the express arrives.  
A POSER.—A story is told in the Knickerbocker, concerning a little boy in Virginia. Long before he had learned the alphabet, his parents had made him familiar with the narrative portions of the Bible, which they were accustomed to read to him. One day he was permitted to have the old family Bible, to look at the pictures; and on coming to the picture of Daniel in the Lions' Den, he gazed at it for a few minutes, silently, and then running to his mother, book in hand, he broke forth in an indignant tone:  
"Mother, this Bible don't tell the truth!"  
"Why, my child, what makes you say so?"  
"Why, mother, didn't you read to me, that when Daniel was thrown into the Den, God shut the lions' mouths? and see here, they are wide open!"  
The boy believed the picture, which he could see, rather than the text, which he could not read.

**ADVERTISEMENTS.**  
**SIMPSON & DUNSPAUGH,**  
No. 35, King Street East, Toronto.  
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
**Drugs Medicines Chemicals,**  
Paints, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Colors, Varnishes,  
Brushes, Spirits Turpentine,  
**PATENT DRYER, ZINC PAINTS,**  
Artists' Materials, Essences, Patent Medicines,  
Fancy Goods, Perfumery, &c.  
Toronto, Oct. 11, 1855. (1-36)

**Fall Importations, 1855.**  
**J. JACKSON,**  
No. 3, King Street West, Toronto,  
HAYING completed his Fall Stock of China, Glass and Earthen Ware, is prepared to furnish Country Merchants and others, with every article in the Trade. J. J.'s stores will be found to consist of  
China, Glassware, Granite, Stoneware.  
Prest, Spiced C. C. and Yellow Wares, which he will sell.  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,**  
As cheap as any house in the Trade. Assorted Crates kept constantly on hand.  
Toronto, Sept. 1855. (1-33)

**No. 3, Elgin Buildings.**  
**New Fall Dry Goods Importations**  
THE subscriber respectfully invite an inspection of their stock of  
**DRY GOODS,**  
comprising all that is new and attractive in Dress Goods:  
Filled scarf Shawls from 25s 9d.  
All Wool Plaid do. " 13s 9d.  
Horse Blankets, " 4s 4 1/2d.  
Flannels, " 1s 1d per yd.  
And every article in the trade never lower than formerly offered. This they are enabled to effect, from their increased business, without any additional expense in its management, and their determination to maintain the character of their establishment as the cheapest house in the cheapest street in the city.  
**J. & W. COWAN,**  
Yonge-st. 4 floors North of Adelaide-st.  
Toronto, Oct. 9, 1855. 15-50

**HOTEL DE L'EUROPE,**  
No. 36, Front Street, Toronto,  
Opposite the City Hall,  
Kept by **DAVID KLEIN.**  
STABLE and Sheds to accommodate travel. S. lers. Meals ready at all hours. This house is comfortably furnished in the latest style. 12-7

**Stove Warehouse**  
NEWMARKET,  
Next door South of Mr. Millard's Warehouses.  
**G. MORTIMORE & CO.,**  
RESPECTFULLY announce that they have commenced the Stove and Tin Smith business, and will keep constantly on hand an assortment of  
**COOKING, PARLOUR, AND BOX STOVES,**  
Of the newest Patterns. Tin, Sheet, Iron, Copper, and Japanned Ware, which they will dispose of for Cash, or on a SHORT CREDIT, at Toronto Prices.  
Particular attention paid to Jobbing. All orders punctually attended to.  
Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1855. 12-32

**A Building Lot for Sale**  
IN THE  
**TOWN OF NEWMARKET.**  
LOT No. 10 on the east side of Prospect Street and corner of Gorham Street, nearly opposite Mill Street, beautifully situated for a business place.  
Apply to  
**GEORGE EAKIN,**  
Unionville.  
Markham, Oct. 4th, 1855. 12-35

**AURORA ADVERTISEMENTS**  
**NEW IMPORTED GOODS!!**  
THE Subscribers have recently Imported from Europe, Ex Steamers Africa, Pacific, Baltic, Empire State and Daniel Webster, a choice stock of  
**Seasonable Dry Goods,**  
Among which will be found, extremely low, Plain and Cross-barred Shirts, Collars, Orisons, Alpaca, French Marins, Gals Plaid, Martin de Laine, &c., &c., Petersham, Tweeds, Broad-cloths, Cassimeres, Flannels, Shawls, Worsted Handkerchiefs, Mullers, Carpets, &c.  
Also, from New York and Boston,  
A choice stock of Fresh Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Sugar-house Syrup, Tobacco, American Cheese, and a general assortment of  
**Family Groceries.**  
American Hardware, Sheetings, Canton Flannels, Satinets, Plain and Figured Hartford Remnants, Prints, Batings, and Tickings. Also, Ladies' Misses and Youths  
**BOOTS AND SHOES,**  
Metallic Boots and Shoes, Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye-stuffs, and Fancy Articles. All of which will be sold at a small advance. These Goods were bought on much more advantageous terms than former Importations, by the senior Partner.  
A General Call is Solicited.  
**CHAS. DOAN & CO.,**  
Sharon,  
**CHAS. DOAN, Aurora.**  
Aurora, Dec. 6, 1855. 3m44

**NOTICE.**  
THE subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of Aurora, and surrounding Country, that having purchased the premises lately occupied by Mr. RICHARD GILBERT, intends carrying on the business, and will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of  
**Dry Goods, Groceries, &c.,**  
Consisting, in part, of Cloths, Satinets, Cassimeres, Tweeds, Colours, Delaines, Gals Plaid, Lustres, Fancy Dress Stuffs, Flannels, Ginghams, Fancy Regatta and striped Shirts.  
**Ready Made Clothing,**  
Boots, Shoes, &c. A choice assortment of Family  
**GROCERIES, TEAS, COFFEES, SUGARS, RICE, &c.,**  
Fig Leaf, Honey Dew and other Tobaccos, Window Glass, Putty, Nails, &c., and all articles usually kept in the trade.  
And having purchased his Goods under very advantageous circumstances, for Cash, feels confident of being able to give satisfaction with regard to prices and hopes by strict attention to business and an earnest desire to meet the wishes of his customers, to merit a share of public patronage.  
**BENJAMIN PEARSON.**  
Aurora, Oct. 26th, 1855. 15-39

**William Taylor,**  
**HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER,**  
GRAINER, Glazier, and Paper Hanger. Shop on Yonge Street, adjoining W. Mosley's office.  
Aurora, 27th June, 1855. 15-21

**WALTER B. GEIKIE M. D.,**  
LICENTIATE OF THE  
**MEDICAL BOARD OF CANADA WEST,**  
AURORA, (MACHELL'S CORNERS.)  
Aurora, May 1st, 1855. 15-39

**W. MOSLEY,**  
CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,  
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench,  
Office on Yonge Street.  
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. 15-17

**CASH FOR WHEAT!**  
THE Subscriber will pay the highest price for any Quantity of WHEAT delivered at the Aurora Station, and will procure bags.  
**W. MOSLEY,**  
Land Agent, Conveyancer, &c.  
Aurora, Sept. 27th, 1855. 15-34

**NOTICE.**  
THE Subscribers beg to announce to the public, that they have leased the  
**CARPENTER'S SHOP,**  
Belonging to the Estate of the late Mr. James Bosanquet, in the Village of AURORA, and will attend to the  
**Carpenter and Joiners' Work,**  
In all its Branches, and hope by their unremitting attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.  
**WITTY & HARVEY,**  
Builders, &c., &c.  
Aurora, 25th May, 1855. 15-17

**BLACKSMITHING.**  
THE Subscriber respectfully solicits the patronage of the inhabitants of the surrounding country, who are desirous of having work done to order, in his line of business.  
**Horse-shoeing Done**  
With neatness and despatch. Plough and Harrows for sale, and Implements of farming made up at short notice. He hopes by punctuality and strict attention to business, to procure a share of public favour.  
**T. B. WALTON.**  
Aurora, May 1st, 1855. 15-13

**NOTICE.**  
THE Subscriber begs to inform the public that he is now prepared to contract for Building. Having had experience in Toronto in some of the best shops, is able to do work in the Neatest Style—having constantly on hand all sorts of Joiner's Work  
**Poors, Sash, Window-blinds,**  
Mouldings of any size, Fan Lights, Trusses, &c., &c., made to Order, and all work Warranted.  
SHOP—Late Player's tavern, Yonge-street.  
All orders pre-paid, punctually attended to.  
**JOHN BANKIN,**  
Builder.  
Aurora, March 8, 1855. 15-10

**Just Received,**  
FRESH Young Hens and other TEAS.  
Fresh GROCERIES of every kind, and a fresh supply of the  
**"PRAIRIE BLOSSOM"**  
Brand of Honey-Dew Tobacco, 1s 3d per lb.  
**Thomas Brown & Co.,**  
Grocers and Dealers in Wines, &c.  
47 Yonge Street, Third House North of King Street.  
Toronto, May 26, 1855. 15-29

**Just Received,**  
FRESH Young Hens and other TEAS.  
Fresh GROCERIES of every kind, and a fresh supply of the  
**"PRAIRIE BLOSSOM"**  
Brand of Honey-Dew Tobacco, 1s 3d per lb.  
**Thomas Brown & Co.,**  
Grocers and Dealers in Wines, &c.  
47 Yonge Street, Third House North of King Street.  
Toronto, May 26, 1855. 15-29

**PENITENTIARY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.**  
**Wholesale and Retail.**  
**Prices much Reduced.**  
THE subscriber has just opened, and offers at Wholesale and Retail, at the  
**New Store on Yonge Street,**  
A few dozen above King Street, Toronto, a large stock of **BOOTS AND SHOES**, consisting in part of Men's Calf, Kid, and Coarse Boots; Boys' and Youths' Boots and Shoes; also, Ladies' Gaiters, Buskins and Slippers, and Children's Wear of all kinds, which he will sell at  
**VERY LOW PRICES.**  
This Work is from the Manufactory of the Provincial Penitentiary at Kingston, O. W., and for durability and quality, cannot be surpassed by any in Canada.  
**India Rubbers in Great Variety.**  
**JAS. B. CARRUTH.**  
Toronto, Sept. 18, 1855. 15m-133

**BUTLER'S PATENT FLOURING MILLS!**  
  
FLOURING MILL  
MANUFACTORY  
42  
MAIN ST. BUFFALO.  
**WESTON, COGSWELL & Co.**  
(Successors to Lowill, Wright & Co.)  
**MANUFACTURERS, 42, MAIN STREET, BUFFALO, N. Y.**  
THE most approved Mill Machinery, Plans and Specifications for Merchant and Custom Mills made to order. Constantly on hand—Dutch Anchor or Rolling Cloths, Screen Wire, India Rubber and Leather Belting, Mill Picks, Housings Bales and Screws, Flour Packers, Stucco Plaster, &c.  
Agents for the most celebrated Saut Machines. Refer to Messrs. Hildbrand, Jolly & Barton, J. S. Trobridge, Pratt & Co., Buffalo, Eagle Iron Works Co., Buffalo; Dr. O. Ford, Newmarket.  
Orders from Canada punctually attended to.  
Buffalo, Aug. 23rd, 1855. 15-36

**ESTATE OF THE LATE Robert Kirkpatrick.**  
THE Undersigned, duly appointed by law, to administer the Estate of her late husband, request all parties indebted to the said Estate to make payment without delay; and all parties having claims, to send in the same for settlement.  
(Signed) **MARY KIRKPATRICK,**  
Newmarket, March 24, 1855. 15-8  
The Stock in Trade selling off at prime Cost.

**Don't Read This,**  
And then throw down the paper and forget all about it.  
**THOMAS NIXON**  
HAS now on hand a considerable amount of food for  
**MIND AND BODY.**  
That for the mind consists of choice reading matter—selected by himself with care, and is offered to the public at publishers' prices.  
The food for the body, which he offers, is composed of—  
Bacon, Hams, Fish, Cheese, Dried Apples, Fruits, Teas, Coffee, Spices, &c.; all of which, having been purchased with cash, T. N. will sell at such prices as cannot fail to give satisfaction to the purchaser.  
Give him a trial and settle the fact for yourselves.  
Do you Desire to Save Money?  
THEN purchase your Groceries, Tobacco, China, Dishes, Glass-ware, Nails, Books, Stationery and Patent Medicines, at  
**T. NIXON'S,**  
Opposite Hewitt's Hotel.

**Thomas Nixon**  
HAS on hand, in addition to those heretofore advertised, the following BOOKS—  
Memoirs of Dr. Chalmers, 2 vols. Twelve years a Slave.  
The American Farmer. Life of Horace Greely. Minnie Herman. Household scenes for home circle. Colonies of Australia. Life of W. H. Seward. American Agitators and Reformers. History of the Insurrection in China. Incidents and narratives in a Pastor's Life. Ruth Hall, by Emily Fero. The Master minds of the West. Memorials of English Martyrs. Our Parish. Catalogue of Scripture Readings—Leviticus. Pride and Prejudice.  
Daniel Boone and the Hunters of Kentucky. The Trenchard and the parrot. The Lamp Lighter. Poetical Works of Pope, Gray, Collins, Parnell, Watson, Green and Herbert. Pearl Fishing, choice English Biography. The War of voices from the ranks, only 1s 4d. Nouvelles of the Musicians. Smith's History of Self-Sisters or the Russia of To-day, only 1s 6d. The Old House by the River. Good's Book of Nature. Neighbors of Russia and History of the present war. Battles of the Crimea. Twisted tales. Life and Reactions of Fanny Fern. The Slave of the Lamp. Curiosities of Literature. Earnest Christianity, by Coughley. Life on the Plains and at the Diggins.  
Also—  
Family Bibles, a large supply of Stationery, Blank Account Books, Music, Music Books, and a variety of Fancy Articles. The National School Books offered, as usual, to merchants, at publishers' wholesale prices.  
In all its forms, done on the shortest notice, and at very low prices.  
THOMAS NIXON is now prepared to insure buildings against loss by Fire, in either the "Mercantile" or "London" (England,) or the "Western" of Toronto.  
The Subscriber is now prepared to pay the highest price in CASH, for all kinds of Farm Produce.  
**THOMAS NIXON.**  
Newmarket, May 11, 1855. 153

**To Lease.**  
FOR a term of Seven Years from the 1st of April next, Lot No. 25, in the 2nd con. of Whitechurch now occupied by John Goodwill.  
Apply to  
**WILLIAM ROE, Esq.,**  
Newmarket, or to  
**Rev. WILLIAM RITCHIE,**  
Sole Trustee—Georgina.  
Newmarket, July 29, 1855. 15-5

**BLACKSMITHING!**  
**ALLAN WHITE,** formerly known by the name of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabitants of Newmarket, and the surrounding country, that he has  
**COMMENCED BUSINESS**  
In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Ball, where he hopes by strict attention to business and moderate charges, to secure a share of public patronage.  
**CABINET AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,**  
Which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms.  
All orders promptly attended to; and great care taken in their execution.  
Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.  
**JOSEPH BOTSFOORD.**  
Newmarket Oct. 12, 1854. 15-3

**Kermott, Brother & Co.,**  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN**  
**DRUGS, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Tinctures, Varnish, Dye-stuffs, Spices, Rosin, Garden Seeds, &c., &c.**  
Manufacturers of Patent Medicines,  
Hair Oils, Essences, &c., &c.  
Newmarket, March 29, 1855. 15-8

**Furniture Wareroom.**  
**JOSEPH MILLARD, Newmarket,** has constantly on hand a large Assortment of **HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE**—Consisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Sideboards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and other articles usually required.  
**PATENT BEDSTEADS,** of various descriptions; also, Coffin Plates, Mirrors, Varnish, &c., kept for sale.  
As the subscriber keeps Coffins ready made, he is prepared to furnish Funerals, on the shortest notice.  
Newmarket, February 18, 1854.

**NEW FOUNDRY, NEWMARKET.**  
THE Subscriber having lately established an Iron Foundry in this place, is now prepared to execute all orders with which he may be favored, either in Casting any kind of  
**Machinery for Mill Gearing,**  
Or putting up **STEAM ENGINES,** on the shortest notice.  
And all manner of Millwright Work, done to order. Cash paid for old Iron.  
**THOS. McPHERSON.**  
Newmarket, July 25, 1855. 15-25

**Flooring! Flooring!**  
THE subscribers having, at great expense, built one of the latest improved  
**PLANING MACHINES,**  
capable of planing 10,000 per day, are now prepared to dress lumber as well and as cheap as any other establishment in Canada. Having the advantage of building their own machinery, and one of the firm having had nearly 14 years experience in the business, they flatter themselves that they  
**Cannot be Beaten by any Shop**  
in the western province. They keep constantly on hand  
**BEVEL WEATHERBOARDS.**  
These Boards are much superior to any other, as the lower edge is as thick as a common weather-board, while it is but one quarter of an inch at the top, which gives the nail more hold and the sun less power to warp it. The boards are dressed with great care and exactness. Millwright Planing of all kinds, done in the best manner. Having one of the most improved Engine Lathes, they are prepared to do all kinds of  
**IRON AND WOOD TURNING.**  
On the shortest notice. Also, all kinds of **SCROLL SAWING** done in such a manner that for ordinary work it will be smooth enough for painting upon. A quantity of Seasoned Flooring for sale.  
**JOSIAH JAMES & CO.**  
Newmarket, August 9, 1855. 15-37

**New Tin and Copper Warehouse,**  
Newmarket, next to Col. Cotter's Mill.  
**HODGE & SON**  
WOULD most respectfully inform the inhabitants of Newmarket and the surrounding country, that they have commenced business in the above line, and are now prepared to execute all orders entrusted to their care, with neatness, accuracy and despatch.  
**THOMAS NIXON.**  
Newmarket, July 12, 1853. 15-24

**WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,**  
Chartered by act of Parliament.  
**Capital 100,000.**  
Home Office Toronto.  
President, I. O. GILSON.  
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.  
DIRECTORS:  
GEORGE MITCHELL, JAMES BEATTY, W. HENDERSON, WALTER MACFARLANE, RICK LEWIS, T. P. ROBERTS, M. P. HAYS.  
ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.  
ROBT. STANTON, Sec'y. & Treas'r.  
The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting Insurance &c.  
**THOMAS NIXON.**  
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854. 15-2

**Cabinet Wareroom.**  
**OLD STAND, MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.**  
THE subscriber in returning thanks to his numerous friends and the public in general for the very liberal patronage bestowed on him since his commencement in business, would respectfully inform them that he has now on hand a general assortment of  
**CABINET AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,**  
Which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms.  
All orders promptly attended to; and great care taken in their execution.  
Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.  
**JOSEPH BOTSFOORD.**  
Newmarket Oct. 12, 1854. 15-3

**BLACKSMITHING!**  
**ALLAN WHITE,** formerly known by the name of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabitants of Newmarket, and the surrounding country, that he has  
**COMMENCED BUSINESS**  
In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Ball, where he hopes by strict attention to business and moderate charges, to secure a share of public patronage.  
**CABINET AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,**  
Which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms.  
All orders promptly attended to; and great care taken in their execution.  
Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.  
**JOSEPH BOTSFOORD.**  
Newmarket Oct. 12, 1854. 15-3

**To Merchants and Farmers!**  
**New Steam Grist Mill!**  
THE subscriber respectfully announces that his new **STEAM GRIST MILL**, lately erected in this place is now in thorough working order, and he is prepared to do  
**Merchant or Custom Grinding,**  
on the shortest notice, in a manner not to be surpassed in Western Canada.  
And as this mill is capable of grinding about 40 bushels per hour, persons bringing Grists from a distance may, ordinarily, have it floured to take home with them.  
**O. FORD,**  
Proprietor.  
Newmarket, Aug. 2nd, 1855. 15-26

**SADDLERY, HARNESS, WHIPS, &c.,**  
OF every description; together with every article in the Trade, manufactured and for Sale by  
**WILLIAM WALLIS,**  
Main Street, Newmarket.  
**LEATHER! LEATHER! LEATHER!!!**  
ALL kinds of LEATHER and Shoe-maker's Findings, for Sale by  
**WILLIAM WALLIS,**  
Main Street, Newmarket.  
**BOOTS & SHOES,**  
OF Superior Workmanship and Material, manufactured and for Sale by  
**WILLIAM WALLIS,**  
Main Street, Newmarket.  
**CASH FOR HIDES AND SKINS.**  
Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

**Dr. JAS. McCLINTOCK'S NEW REMEDIES.**  
**FAMILY MEDICINES,**  
Prescribed after 30 years' practice and scientific experiments. Late Prof. and Founder of Philadelphia College of Medicine, and Member of the principal Medical Colleges and Surgical Associations in the United States.  
**PECTORAL SYRUP**  
For Coughs, Colds, Consumption and Diseases of the Throat and Lungs.  
**COUGH AND COLD MIXTURE**  
For Recent Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Croup, WHOOPING COUGH REMEDY  
For Asthma and Whooping Cough, gives immediate Relief.  
**DIARRHOEA CORDIAL**  
For a safe and speedy Cure of Diarrhoea, Cholera Morbus, &c.  
**TONIC ALTERNATIVE SYRUP**  
For Purifying and Cleansing the Blood.  
**DYSPEPTIC ELIXIR**  
For Dyspepsia and Indigestion, and giving Tone to the Stomach.  
**RHEUMATIC MIXTURE**  
For Internal use. Cures Rheumatism, Gout, &c., &c.  
**RHEUMATIC LINIMENT**  
For Rheumatism, Sprains, Bruises, Swellings, FEVER AND AGUE SPECIFIC  
For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, and all Bilious Diseases.  
**VEGETABLE PURGATIVE PILLS.**  
**ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS**  
For Promoting a healthy action of the Liver, Stomach and Bowels.  
**D. SUTHERLAND, Agent, Newmarket.**  
15-32

**Boston Lamp Store.**  
OUR Stock of LAMPS and Fancy Goods, are better than ever. Always on hand Oils, Burning Fluid and Camphine.  
**J. BRIGGS.**  
**Keep it Before the Millers.**  
Boston Belting Company's Vulcanized Rubber Belting, HOSE and Packing, Best Oak Tanned Stretched LEATHER BELTING.  
**J. BRIGGS.**  
Toronto, Jan. 24, 1855. 15-51

**JAMES B. RYAN,**  
IMPORTER OF  
ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.  
SIGN OF THE  
  
**LARGE KNIFE AND FORK**  
(Old Stand), 75, Yonge Street, Toronto.  
Is receiving, by the following Spring Vessels, viz. St. Lawrence, viz. Alice Gill, Ajax, and City of Manchester, together with other shipments to follow during the season, a complete assortment of Birmingham and Sheffield Hardware, together with a general supply of Tools and other Articles of American Manufacture, Builders' Materials, Mechanics' Tools generally, Farming Implements, Cutlery, House Furnishing Goods, &c., &c., at a small advance of Cost Prices.  
May 27, 1855. 17-15

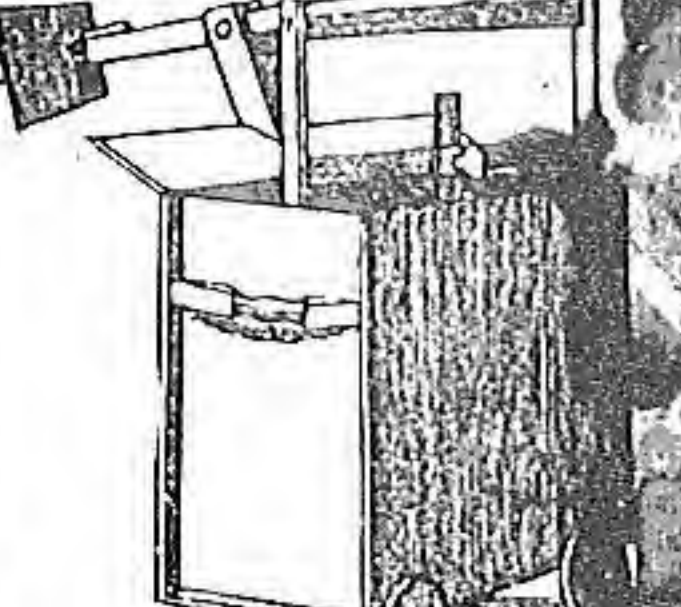
**"Equitable" Fire Insurance Company OF LONDON.**  
**CAPITAL, £500,000 STERLING.**  
General Agent, British North American Colonies  
**FREDERICK R. STARR.**  
MONTREAL.  
This Office insures against Loss or Damage by Fire, all descriptions of Buildings, including Mills and Manufactories, and the Goods, Wares and Merchandise in the same; Ships in Harbour or in dock; Craft on Navigable Rivers and Canals, and the Goods Laden in the same; and Farming Stock of all descriptions.  
The "Equitable" Fire Office will, by constant analysis of its own experience from time to time, adopt such rates of Premiums as the nature of the risk may justify.  
With this view, an annual investigation will be made into each class of risk, and a return of one moiety—of fifty per cent—of the net excess will be made to all classes of Insurers, whose Policies have been in force for three years.  
The engagements of the "Equitable" are guaranteed by a responsible proprietary, and an ample subscribed Capital. The insured are free from the liabilities of a Mutual Insurance Society, and entitled, according to the plan of the Company, to a return of half the profits.  
Losses are made good without deduction or discount, and are adjusted and paid in Montreal, without reference to London.  
**R. H. SMITH, Agent.**  
Newmarket.  
March 12th, 1852.

**Just Received,**  
A splendid assortment of Maps, Charts, &c. A Map of Canada \$2; Map of Europe, and the Sovereigns, (Mounted) 7s. 6d.; in sheets 3s. 1/4; Map of the World, 1s. 3d., at the  
**NEW ERA OFFICE**  
Newmarket, July 21, 1854.

**THE NEW ERA**  
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING BY  
**ERASTUS JACKSON,**  
At his Office, corner of Mill and Main Streets, NEWMARKET.  
**THE "NEW ERA"**  
Is devoted to News, Politics, Literature, Science and Amusement, and Published at the extraordinary low sum of SEVEN SHILLINGS AND SIX PENCE a year, payable in Advance; or TEN SHILLINGS at the end of Six Months.  
**RATES OF ADVERTISING:**  
First insertion, six lines and under, . . . 2s. 6d.  
" " seven to ten lines, . . . 3s. 6d.  
" " eleven to fifteen lines, . . . 4s. 6d.  
Subsequent insertions, quarter price.  
Parties advertising by the year liberally dealt with.  
All communications should be addressed (post paid) to E. Jackson, Newmarket.

**DR. S. N. PECK.**  
**SURGEON DENTIST.**  
BEGS leave to tender his sincere thanks to the public in general for their liberal patronage to his office, and would respectfully inform his customers who are unacquainted with his business arrangements, that he will be in NEWMARKET, on the FIRST, SECOND, and THIRD DAYS OF EACH MONTH, in BRADFORD on the FOURTH of each Month, when he will be most happy to attend to those who will be most happy to attend to those who may require his services in any of the branches of his profession, or to make good any operation previously warranted.  
Dr. P.'s ample experience, in his profession, and his long residence in the Village of NEWMARKET, and its vicinity, will, he trusts, still be sufficient to recommend him to the public as a skilful operator, either in inserting  
**ARTIFICIAL TEETH**  
ON GOLD PLATE OR ON PIVOT.  
Cleansing Teeth from impurities, and filling cavities in Teeth with GOLD or SILVER FOIL, or any other branch of DENTAL SURGERY.  
In addition he would state that any person particularly desiring his services, at any time, by leaving a written request at his residence, Mr. Forsyth's Hotel, will be attended to.  
All work warranted as to neatness and durability. Charges moderate in all instances. For operations over One Pound credit will be given if required.  
Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

**Hotel to Let!**  
**IMMEDIATE POSSESSION GIVEN.**  
TO LET in Newmarket, that extensive and well-known house, the  
**RAILROAD HOTEL,**  
With every accommodation for a respectable business. The House is new and well arranged; in a good situation, and commands an excellent business. Apply by letter, post-paid, to the Proprietor on the premises.  
**JAMES FORSYTH.**  
June 6th, 1854. 15-1

  
**NEW PATENT Washing Machine.**  
THE Subscribers are now manufacturing a new and improved  
**PATENT WASHING MACHINE**  
Which, for service and durability, defies every other invention—one that being sufficient to satisfy most skeptical. This Machine is warranted to wash with fifty per cent less wear upon the cloth, and in two-thirds less time, than any Machine in use. It will not break or tear off buttons, and is capable of cleansing articles from the finest fabric to the coarsest web. Two or three can be used at the Shop of the subscribers.  
**JOSIAH JAMES & CO.**  
A Patent for the above Machine has been secured. The public are therefore, are cautioned against infringements.  
**J. J. & Co.**  
Newmarket, Jan. 4, 1855. 15-38

**LUMBER.**  
THE Subscriber has now on hand a large quantity of LUMBER, and is prepared to execute orders for any description of Merchandise. **PINE LUMBER**, at notice and on reasonable terms, and will deliver the same at his Saw-mill, on the 10, 4th Concession of East Gwillimbury, at his residence in Whitechurch, or at Newmarket.  
**JOSHUA WILLSON.**  
July 9th, 1852.

**NORTHERN RAILROAD STATION NEWMARKET.**  
**FEW REMAINING BUILDING LOTS**  
to be Sold adjoining the Railroad Station at Newmarket, the property of George L. Esq., well adapted for private Residence or Public Business, on good rising ground, and healthy situations.  
For particulars apply to Dr. NASH, Newmarket, Agent.  
Newmarket, August 25, 1855. 15-3

**THE NEW ERA**  
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING BY  
**ERASTUS JACKSON,**  
At his Office, corner of Mill and Main Streets, NEWMARKET.  
**THE "NEW ERA"**  
Is devoted to News, Politics, Literature, Science and Amusement, and Published at the extraordinary low sum of SEVEN SHILLINGS AND SIX PENCE a year, payable in Advance; or TEN SHILLINGS at the end of Six Months.  
**RATES OF ADVERTISING:**  
First insertion, six lines and under, . . . 2s. 6d.  
" " seven to ten lines, . . . 3s. 6d.  
" " eleven to fifteen lines, . . . 4s. 6d.  
Subsequent insertions, quarter price.  
Parties advertising by the year liberally dealt with.  
All communications should be addressed (post paid) to E. Jackson, Newmarket.

**THE NEW ERA**  
Book, Job, and General Printing.  
E. J. would respectfully return thanks to the extensive patronage bestowed upon him since his connection with the above establishment, and also state that he is now prepared to execute all orders with promptness, such as Printing, Cards and Bills, Bills of Lading, Blank Forms, and every other description of Print and Stationery. **CHEAP FOR CASH.**  
Newmarket, February 6th, 1855.